NOVAONE GRAVITY

A NOVACAST SYSTEMS PRODUCT



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NovaOne is NovaCast's elementary collection of casting simulation tools, streamlined to meet the essential demands of specific processes. NovaOne is a slim version of our premium casting simulation system, NovaFlow&Solid.

NovaOne Gravity is an innovative casting process simulation tool that simulates mold filling and solidification. It also contains much more than that and it really gives you the possibility to simulate the casting production that you dream to have. We think that you should be able to find solutions faster and more accurate than before and it should be easy to learn to use the program. NovaOne Gravity can make your casting production greener by letting you investigate and be guided how to increase your yield and optimize your production process. This will help you save energy, material and eventually use less of the resources on our planet. We believe that every casting counts which means that we should work together for a future where casting defects does not exist and you make good business with a good conscience.

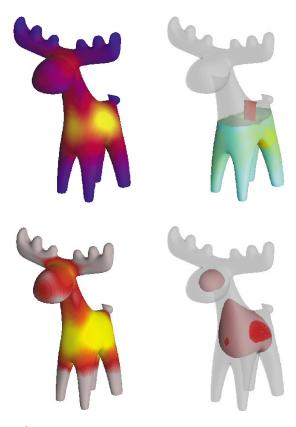
Simulations

NovaOne Gravity can simulate gravity sand casting, gravity permanent mold and lost wax method. Casting materials possible to simulate is (provided that data exists or can be retrieved): Gray- and Ductile iron, Steel alloys and Aluminum alloys. The system can use all types of mold and core materials that is commercial on the market and also exothermic materials, chills and both foam and extruded filters. The meshing method enables the simulation of real extruded filters and would also work with foam filters if the 3D models existed.

NovaOne Gravity visualizes the consequences of a specific gating and feeding system. Casting defects, such as cold-flows and macro and micro shrinkages can be avoided by optimizing the design of the gating and feeding system.

Finite Volume Method technology (FVM)

Finite Volume Method technology as we call it allows the surface of the 3D model to control the shape of the mesh elements on the border of the casting. This creates cubic elements inside the casting and border cells on the boundary of the casting, which generates much faster and more accurate results. FVM also works all the time during the simulation. It is especially important during filling when it is possible to really calculate height/width of a metal front. It fills only the necessary fraction of a cell instead of cell by cell which is the case with FDM.



Advantages

FVM technology has the following advantages in comparison with FDM/FEM methods:

- For most castings, simulation time is reduced to around 10 percent with the same or improved accuracy (FDM).
- You receive a higher accuracy in simulation, due to perfect description of the 3D model, since all sections are correct in size. FDM is always an approximation where FVM technology is as the 3D model dimensions



- Less cells are needed to define the casting geometry which ensures faster simulations and smaller result files (FDM)
- The meshing process is completely automatic and only takes seconds (FEM)

3D Import

- · Import of binary and ASCII STL files and STEP files
- · Import of filter
- STL fixing
- · Boolean functions
- $\cdot \, \mathsf{Expansion} \, \mathsf{functions} \,$
- · 3D Positioning functions

Characteristics

- · Includes advanced database based on constitution diagrams
- · Accounts for gravity during simulation
- · Calculates air gap formation or heat transfer coefficient
- · Gravity casting filling
- · 2D and 3D velocity vectors

Results presentation

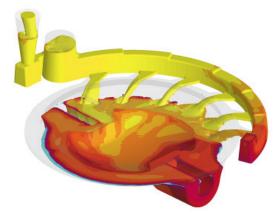
- $\boldsymbol{\cdot}$ Powerful browsing and slicing in x, y and z directions
- · Built-in animation functions presenting results
- \cdot Creation of AVI and real time AVI video files as well as WMV
- Two or more simulations can be viewed simultaneously in the browser
- · You can synchronize different simulation results viewing them simultaneously
- · Printing facility in all modules
- Possibility to save simulations in PNG, BMP or JPEG formats in each module
- · Automatic report generator in doc-format

Hardware recommendations

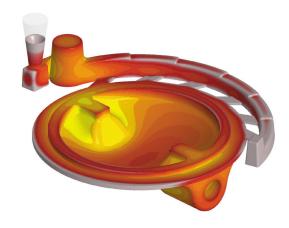
- PC with QUAD Core (4) (Multiple core support)
- Highly recommended: Intel Xeon or Intel Core i9,
 3.3 GHz and higher
- · Microsoft Windows 10, 64-bit
- · Recommended: 16 GB RAM
- · 200 GB free hard disk space
- Highly recommended: Solid state drive 256 GB as primary disc where simulation should run and be stored during simulation, normal HDD 1TB for storage after simulation as secondary disc

· Graphics card: NVidia 2GB and higher

TEMPERATURE DURING FILLING



LIQUID PHASE FRACTION



COMPARISON TABLE

NovaOne Gravity - NovaFlow&Solid

Main functions	NovaOne Gravity	NovaFlow&Solid
Import format STEP and STL	X	Х
Multi mesh technology		Х
Coating	Х	Х
Choke		Х
Compressor		Х
Flowcolor		Х
Flowmeter		Х
Tracer particles		Х
Thermal cycling		Х
Cooling channels		Х
Mold spraying		Х
Vents (atmospheric)	Х	Х
Squeeze pins		Х
Re-melt material chills		Х
Sensor elements		Х
Parameter optimization		Х
Maximum calculation cores	4	Unlimited
Maximum mesh amount	4 million	Unlimited
Settings module for setting default settings	(preset)	Х
Gravity casting method - Pressure height method	Х	Х
Ladle pouring over lip method (basic + advanced)		Х
Bottom pouring ladle method (basic + advanced)		Х
Presspour method		Х
Solver settings menu	Х	Х
Solver 0 (quasi equilibrium model)	Х	Х
Solver 1 (non equilibrium model)		Х
NovaShot module (HPD pre-calculations)		Х
Browser module (full functionality see below)	Х	Х
Convection	Х	Х
Gas calculation		Х
Turbulence factor (necessary for filters)	Х	Х
Only 3D Import, Simulation Setup, Flow&Solid and Browser module	х	(full)
Result fields: Temperature, Temperature gradient, Air entrapment, Liquid phase, Velocity, Geometrical modulus and Shrinkage	х	(full)
Result fields: Flowcolor, Slag particles, Solidification time, Fill time, Air contact time, Wall contact time, Thermal modulus, Hot spot, Warming up time, Niyama, Bubbles and Bubble tracers		х
Database module in order to add and change alloys	Х	х
Limited database: Aluminum, Steel, Gray and Ductile Iron	Х	(full)
Extra modules: Solid, Flow, Quick flow, NovaStress, Good Guys' Index, Calibrate and Settings		х

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NovaOne Gravity - NovaFlow&Solid

Special functionality	NovaOne Gravity	NovaFlow&Solid
Low pressure die casting		X
Tilt casting		X
Centrifugal casting		X
Filter function – foam or pressed, virtual (foam filter group)	X	X
Filter function - real (imported solid with correct dimension)	X	X
Exothermic powder function		X
Exothermic function (exo sleeves group)	X	X
Autosimulate		X
Estimation of volume		X
Preheating simulation		X
Temperature distribution		X
ATAS MetStar database connection (density calibration)		Х

Browser functionality	NovaOne Gravity	NovaFlow&Solid
Create autoreport	X	X
Create movies	X	X
Autogenerate movies	X	X
Create multi window movie	X	X
Create multi simulation movie	X	X
Create picture	X	X
Viewing of results in 2D, 3D and transparency mode	X	X
User field	X	X